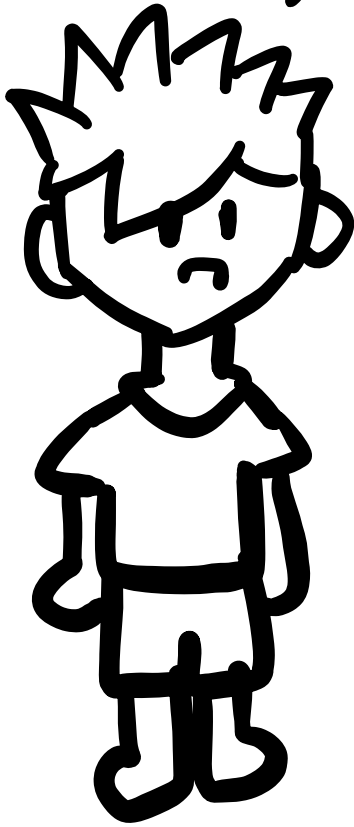


$x+2$
 $+c^2$
 b^2
men b
 $7\sqrt{20}$



stupid French kid...
stole my girlfriend...



I never was your
girlfriend, weirdo.

